

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Citronsyre

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name

Citronsyre

Product no.

103

Other means of identification

EC No.: 201-069-1

CAS No.: 5949-29-1

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture

Professional uses.

Use descriptors (UK REACH)

Sectors of use	Description
LCS "C"	Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
LCS "IS"	Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
LCS "PW"	Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Product category	Description
PC 35	Washing and Cleaning Products (including solvent based products)
Process category	Description
PROC 19	Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Environmental release category	Description
ERC 8a	Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
ERC 8d	Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Uses advised against

None known.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company and address

Jysk Kemi Service A/S

Gl. Struervej 50

7500 Holstebro

Denmark

+45 9740 3133

+45 9740 4846

www.jyskkemi.dk

Contact person

Rikke Hunskjær

E-mail

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Revision

25/04/2023

SDS Version

1.0

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Contact The National Poisons Information Service (dial 111, 24 h service).

See section 4 "First aid measures".

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Eye Irrit. 2; H319, Causes serious eye irritation.

Classified according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 (CLP) as retained and amended in UK law.

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictogram(s)



Signal word

Warning

Hazard statement(s)

Causes serious eye irritation. (H319)

Precautionary statements

General

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. (P101)

Keep out of reach of children. (P102)

Prevention

Wash hands thoroughly after handling. (P264)

Wear face protection/protective gloves. (P280)

Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing. (P305+P351+P338)

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. (P337+P313)

Storage

-

Disposal

-

Hazardous substances

None known.

Additional labelling

Not applicable.

2.3. Other hazards

Additional warnings

This mixture/product does not contain any substances considered to meet the criteria classifying them as PBT and/or vPvB.

This product does not contain any substances considered to be endocrine disruptors in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Product/substance	Identifiers	% w/w	Classification	Note
citric acid	CAS No.: 5949-29-1 EC No.: 201-069-1 UK-REACH: Index No.:	95-100%	Eye Irrit. 2, H319	

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable. This product is a substance.

See full text of H-phrases in section 16. Occupational exposure limits are listed in section 8, if these are available.

Other information

-

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

In the case of accident: Contact a doctor or casualty department – take the label or this safety data sheet. Contact a doctor if in doubt about the injured person's condition or if the symptoms persist. Never give an unconscious person water or other drink.

Inhalation

Upon breathing difficulties or irritation of the respiratory tract: Bring the person into fresh air and stay with him/her.

Skin contact

Upon irritation: rinse with water. In the event of continued irritation, seek medical assistance.

Eye contact

Upon irritation of the eye: Remove contact lenses. Flush eyes immediately with plenty of water or isotonic water (20-30 °C) for at least 5 minutes and continue until irritation stops. Make sure to flush under upper and lower eyelids. If irritation continues, contact a doctor. Continue flushing during transport.

Ingestion

If the person is conscious, rinse the mouth with water and stay with the person. Never give the person anything to drink.

In case of malaise, seek medical advice immediately and bring the safety data sheet or label from the product. Do not induce vomiting, unless recommended by the doctor. Have the person lean forward with head down to avoid inhalation of or choking on vomited material.

Burns

Not applicable.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritation effects: This product contains substances, which may cause irritation upon exposure to skin, eyes or lungs. Exposure may result in an increased absorption potential of other hazardous substances at the area of exposure.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Information to medics

Bring this safety data sheet or the label from this product.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Waterjets should not be used, since they can spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire will result in dense smoke. Exposure to combustion products may harm your health. Closed containers, which are exposed to fire, should be cooled with water. Do not allow fire-extinguishing water to enter the sewage system and nearby surface waters.

If the product is exposed to high temperatures, e.g. in the event of fire, dangerous decomposition compounds are produced. These are:

Carbon oxides (CO / CO₂)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact. Upon direct exposure contact The National Poisons Information Service (dial 111, 24 h service) in order to obtain further advice.

Hazchem Code: None

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

No specific requirements.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge to lakes, streams, sewers, etc.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Minor spills are collected with a cloth. Collection and disposal of the material shall be done with minimum creation of dust. Sweep and collect. Shall be contained in suitable and tightly closed disposal containers.

Wherever possible cleaning should be performed with normal cleaning agents. Avoid use of solvents.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See section 13 "Disposal considerations" on handling of waste.
See section 8 "Exposure controls/personal protection" for protective measures.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Smoking, drinking and consumption of food is not allowed in the work area.
See section 8 "Exposure controls/personal protection" for information on personal protection.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

No special conditions required.

Recommended storage material

Always store in containers of the same material as the original container.

Storage temperature

No specific requirements

Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, and strong reducing agents.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

This product should only be used for applications quoted in section 1.2.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No substances are listed in the national list of substances with an occupational exposure limit.

DNEL

No data available.

PNEC

citric acid

Route of exposure:	Duration of Exposure:	PNEC:
Freshwater		0,44 mg/L
Freshwater sediment		3,46 mg/kgbw
Marine water		0,044 mg/L
Marine water sediment		34,6 mg/kgbw
Sewage treatment plant		> 1000 mg/L
Soil		33,1 mg/kgbw

8.2. Exposure controls

Control is unnecessary if the product is used as intended.

General recommendations

Smoking, drinking and consumption of food is not allowed in the work area.

Exposure scenarios

There are no exposure scenarios implemented for this product.

Exposure limits

Occupational exposure limits have not been defined for the substances in this product.

Appropriate technical measures

Apply standard precautions during use of the product. Avoid inhalation of gas or dust.

Hygiene measures

In between use of the product and at the end of the working day all exposed areas of the body must be washed thoroughly. Always wash hands, forearms and face.

Measures to avoid environmental exposure

No specific requirements.




Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Generally

Use only UKCA marked protective equipment.

Respiratory Equipment

Compiled in accordance with REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as retained and amended S.I. 2019 No. 758

Type	Class	Colour	Standards	
S/SL	P1	White	EN149	
Skin protection No specific requirements.				
Hand protection				
Material	Glove thickness (mm)	Breakthrough time (min.)	Standards	
Nitrile	0.22500000000000001	> 480	EN374-2, EN374-3, EN388	
Eye protection				
Type	Standards			
In the likelihood of direct or incidental exposure, use face protection.	EN166			

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state

Solid

Colour

White

Odour / Odour threshold

None

pH

-

pH in solution

1,8 (5%)

Density (g/cm³)

1.54

Kinematic viscosity

No data available

Particle characteristics

No data available

Phase changes

Melting point/Freezing point (°C)

135-152

Softening point/range (waxes and pastes) (°C)

Does not apply to solids.

Boiling point (°C)

No data available

Vapour pressure

No data available

Relative vapour density

Does not apply to solids.

Decomposition temperature (°C)

> 170

Data on fire and explosion hazards

Flash point (°C)

Not applicable

Flammability (°C)

The material is not combustible.

Auto-ignition temperature (°C)

345

Lower and upper explosion limit (% v/v)

Not applicable

Solubility

Solubility in water

Soluble (676 g/l)

n-octanol/water coefficient

Testing not relevant or not possible due to the nature of the product.

Solubility in fat (g/L)

Testing not relevant or not possible due to the nature of the product.

9.2. Other information

Evaporation rate (n-butylacetate = 100)

No data available

Oxidizing properties

Testing not relevant or not possible due to the nature of the product.

Other physical and chemical parameters

No data available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**10.1. Reactivity**

No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under the conditions, noted in section 7 "Handling and storage".

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None known.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None known.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, and strong reducing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

The product is not degraded when used as specified in section 1.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as retained and amended in UK law****Acute toxicity**

Product/substance	citric acid
Species:	Rat
Route of exposure:	Oral
Test:	LD50
Result:	3000 mg/kg ·

Skin corrosion/irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory sensitisation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitisation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Long term effects

Irritation effects: This product contains substances, which may cause irritation upon exposure to skin, eyes or lungs.

Exposure may result in an increased absorption potential of other hazardous substances at the area of exposure.

Endocrine disrupting properties

Not applicable.

Other information

None known.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Product/substance	citric acid
Species:	Fish
Duration:	7 days
Test:	LC50
Result:	440-760 mg/l ·

Product/substance	citric acid
Species:	Crustacean
Duration:	No data available.
Test:	EC50
Result:	> 10000 mg/l ·

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Product/substance	citric acid
Biodegradable:	Yes
Test method:	OECD 301 B
Result:	97%

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture/product does not contain any substances considered to meet the criteria classifying them as PBT and/or vPvB.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Not applicable.

12.7. Other adverse effects

None known.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

Product is not covered by regulations on dangerous waste.

Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014 of 18 December 2014 on waste as retained and amended in UK law.

EWC code

Waste group H Waste group H

Specific labelling

Not applicable.

Contaminated packing

Packaging containing residues of the product must be disposed of similarly to the product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Compiled in accordance with REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as retained and amended S.I. 2019 No. 758

	14.1 UN / ID	14.2 UN proper shipping name	14.3 Hazard class(es)	14.4 PG*	14.5 Env**	Other information:
ADR	-	-		-	No	See below for additional information.
IMDG	-	-		-	No	See below for additional information.
IATA	-	-		-	No	See below for additional information.

* Packing group

** Environmental hazards

Additional information

Not dangerous goods according to ADR, IATA and IMDG.

Hazchem Code: None

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not applicable.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No data available.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Restrictions for application

No special.

Demands for specific education

No specific requirements.

SEVESO - Categories / dangerous substances

Not applicable.

Additional information

Not applicable.

Sources

Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014 of 18 December 2014 on waste as retained and amended in UK law.

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (CLP) as retained and amended in UK law.

Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) as retained and amended in UK law.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-phrases as mentioned in section 3

H319, Causes serious eye irritation.

The full text of identified uses as mentioned in section 1

LCS "C" = Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)

LCS "IS" = Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

LCS "PW" = Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

PROC 19 = Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available

PC 35 = Washing and Cleaning Products (including solvent based products)

ERC 8a = Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC 8d = Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADN = European Provisions concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterway

ADR = The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCF = Bioconcentration Factor

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service

CE = Conformité Européenne
CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008]
CSA = Chemical Safety Assessment
CSR = Chemical Safety Report
DMEL = Derived Minimal Effect Level
DNEL = Derived No Effect Level
EINECS = European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances
ES = Exposure Scenario
EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement
EWC = European Waste Catalogue
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
IARC = International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)
IATA = International Air Transport Association
IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)
OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration
RID = The Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
RRN = REACH Registration Number
SCL = A specific concentration limit
SVHC = Substances of Very High Concern
STOT-RE = Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure
STOT-SE = Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure
TWA = Time weighted average
UN = United Nations
UVBC = Unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or of biological materials
VOC = Volatile Organic Compound
vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Additional information

The classification of the substance/mixture in regard of health hazards are in accordance with the calculation methods given by Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 (CLP) as retained and amended in UK law.

The safety data sheet is validated by

RH

Other

A change (in proportion to the last essential change (first cipher in SDS version, see section 1)) is marked with a blue triangle.

The information in this safety data sheet applies only to this specific product (mentioned in section 1) and is not necessarily correct for use with other chemicals/products.

It is recommended to hand over this safety data sheet to the actual user of the product. Information in this safety data sheet cannot be used as a product specification.

Country-language: GB-en