

# Specification Product Specification

Name:	Ni-Cd Rechargeable Battery
Model:	C2500mAh
Author:	
Review:	
Approval:	
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# **1** APPLICATIONS

The specification applies to the following sealed Ni-CD rechargeable battery. TYPE:<u>C2500mAh(H)</u> APPLICATION : <u>Emergency light</u>, flashlight <u>Etc.</u>

# **2 WORKING THEORY**

At the positive electrode:  $2NiOOH+2H_2O+2e$   $\rightarrow$   $2Ni(OH)_2+2OH^2$ 

At the negative electrode:  $Cd+2OH^{-}-2e$   $Cd(OH)_{2}$ 

Overall reaction: Cd+2NiOOH+2H<sub>2</sub>O 2Ni(OH) <sub>2</sub>+Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub>

# **3 BATTER MODEL**

- 3.1 Type:Sealed Ni-CD rechargeable battery
- 3.2 Number:C2500
- 3.3 Specification: C2500

# **4 ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE**

- 4.1 Nominal voltage : 1.2 V<sub>o</sub>
- 4.2 Nominal Capacity:2500mAh/0.2C<sub>5</sub>A
- 4.3 Battery Weight: 66.10g(unit cell)
- 4.4 Standard charge : 250mA (0.1C<sub>5</sub>A) × 15hours
- 4.5 Normal charge : 500mA ( $0.2C_5$ A) × 7hours
- 4.6 Trickle charge : 75~125mA (0.03C<sub>5</sub>A~0.05C<sub>5</sub>A)
- 4.7 Quick charge : 1000mA (0.4C<sub>5</sub>A) × 180min

4.8 Operate temperature range :( Max relative humidity:85%)

Standard charge :	0 <b>~</b> +45°C
Quick charge :	0 <b>~</b> +45℃

Trickle charge :	0∼+45°C
Discharge :	-18 <b>~</b> +55℃

4.9 Storage temperature range (Max relative humidity:85%)

Within a week	- 20 <b>~</b> +45℃
Within a month:	- 20 <b>~</b> +45℃
Within six months:	- 20 <b>~</b> +45℃
Within two years:	- 20 <b>~</b> +35℃



# 5 Configuration and dimensions

Specification: C2500

Performance

Nominal voltage		1.2V			
Capacity	7	2500	0.2C <sup>[1]</sup>	1C <sup>[2]</sup>	
(mAh)	Mi	nimum	2500	2250	
diameter			25.8+0 -1.0 mm		
height			50.0+0 -1.5 mm		
weight <sup>[3]</sup>			About66.10g		
resistance (1000Hz.)		≤15mΩ(After charging)			
	standard		0.1 C <sub>5</sub> A		
chargi	fast		0.4C <sub>5</sub> A		
ng	purlin	MAX	0.0	)5C₅A	
	g	MIN	0.03C5A		
en chargi	chargi	standard <sup>[4</sup> ]	0°C~55°C	32~131°F	
ng ng		fast <sup>[5]</sup>	0°C~55°C	32~131°F	
dis dis	discl	narge <sup>[6]</sup>	-18°C~55°C	-0.4~131°F	
Invironment	storage	Six	-18°C~45	0 / 1120E	
		months	°C	-0.4~113°F	
		Two	-18°C~30		
		years	°C	-0.4~80°F	

# C 2500mAh









Shape dimension (after packing)





#### NOTE:

[1] 20 °C ambient temperature  $\,$  ,0.1C charging 15  $\,$  hour S, rest 1 hour , discharge by 0.2c to 1.0V/cell

- [2] weight for reference
- [4] 0.2C charging 7 hourS
- [5] 0.4C charging 180 minutes  $\$  -DV=15mV  $\$  TOC=45°C
- [6] discharge by 0.2c to 1.0V/cel

# 6.Performance

6.1 Test Condition

Tests should be done within one month of delivery under the following conditions , before charging,the battery need discharge by  $0.2C_5A$  to 1.0v/CELL under test condition;

Temperature : +20±5°C

Humidity : 45%~85%

- Note : : standard charging methods: 250 mA  $(0.1C_5A)$  charge 15hours Normal charging methods: 500 mA  $(0.2C_5A)$  charge7 hours Standard discharge methods: 500 mA  $(0.2C_5A)$  discharge 1.0v/CELL
- 6.2 Test method & performance

Test	Unit	Specification	Conditions	Remarks
Capacity	mAh	3000	standard charge and discharge	3 cycles are allowed
Shipment Voltage	V/cell	≥1.25		AQL II =0.65%
Open Circuit Voltage	V/cell	≥1.3 Within 1 hour after standard charge		
Internal impedance	mΩ/cell	≤15		
Over charge	hour	≥5 No leakage or deformation	$0.1C_5A$ charge for 48hours , rest 1 -4 hours , discharge to 1.0V/CELL by $0.2C_5A$	End Voltage 0.8V/cell
Charge Retention mAh ≥(65%CN)		Storage 28 days after stand charge , standard discharge	Ambient Temperature 20±2°C	
Cycle life	Cycle	≥500	IEC61951-2(7.4.1.1.1)	Refer .to Note
Leakage test		No leakage or deformation	Fullychargedat250mA(0.1C5A),thenstoragefor 14 days	Ambient Temperature 20±5°C



# **Note:** Cycle life { IEC61951-1(7.4.1. 1.1)}:

Before test , it need discharge to 1.0V/cell by  $0.2I_tA$  , then test at  $20\pm5^\circ\text{Cambient}$  temperature

cycle no.	charge	rest	discharge
1	0.1ItAfor 16h	none	discharge 140 minutes by 0.25ItA :
2-48	0.25ItAfor3h10min	none	discharge 140 minutes by0.25ItA:
49	а	none	discharge to 1.0V/CELL by 0.25ItA
50	0.25ItAfor 3h10min	1to 4h	discharge to 1.0V/CELL by 0.2ItA
	0.1ItAfor16h		

Cycles 1 to 50 shall be repeated until the discharge duration on any 50 th cycle becomes less than 3 hThe total number of cycles obtained when the test is completed shall be not less than 500.

#### 6.3Storage

After a open-circuit storage of 12 months, the battery can be charged and discharged at  $0.2C_5A \sim 0.5C_5A$  immediately(this cycle allowed in five times). 0.2 C discharge capacity is not less than 80% of the initial capacity.

#### 6.4 Vibration

The battery keep a normal performances when tested with the amplitude at 4 mm (0.158 inch) and the frequency at 1000.

#### 6.5 Drop test

The battery shall keep a normal performances when dropped to the wooden board at a height of 450mm(17.716 inch).

#### 6.6 Safety performance

6.7 Over discharge

External resistance, make the battery a discharge 24 hours (external resistance (m  $\Omega$ ) = 1.2 V × n × 1000/2 C5A), battery no leakage and deformation.

#### 6.8 Safety valve

Test method: 0.2 C5A discharge battery to 0 V, then increase the discharge current to 1.0 C5A, and keep 1 hour. The battery no burst, no explosion, allow the leakage and deformation.

#### 6.9 Short circuit

Test methods: 1 C5A charging the battery 80 minutes,,Short circuit 1.0 hours. The battery no explosion, allow the leakage and deformation.



#### 7 Other :

The battery recommended termination voltage of 1.0 V/cell only ,if over 1.1 v, it will can't effective use of capacity !

if under 1.0 V, it will lead to a over discharge or reverse charge !

## **8 SUGGESTION & ADVICE**

8.01 Reverse charging is not acceptable .

8.02 Do not incinerate or mutilate batteries,

8.03 Do not solder directly to batteries.

8.04 Do not mix new batteries in use with semi-used batteries

8.05 If find any noise, excessive temperature or leakage from a battery, please stop using.

8.06 Keep away from children.

8.07 Store batteries in a cool dry place.

8.08 Use the suitable charger for batteries.